

Testing Your Plan:

Exercise Design, After Action Review, & Corrective Action Plan

Exercise Planning Process



Plan

- Develop your organization's plan
- All-Hazards
- Other organizations
- Stakeholder input



Design

- Develop Exercise Team
- Design Exercise
- Test specific action/hazard
- Start small
- SMART Objectives

SMART Objectives

- Simple
- Measurable
- Achievable
- Realistic
- Time-Oriented

Exercise Types

- Table Top (TTX)
- Drill
- Functional (FE)
- Full Scale (FS)



Exercise Types

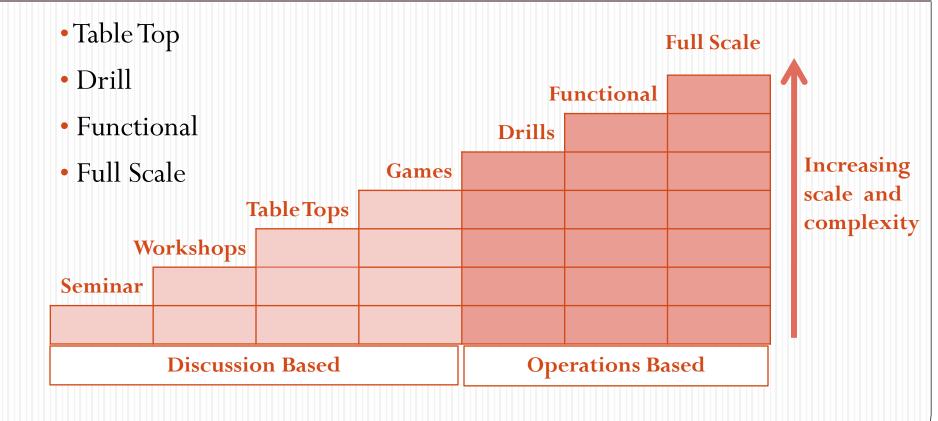


Table Top Exercise

- Informal, stress free environment
- Usually individuals on decision making level
- Discussion based
- Familiarization with roles, responsibilities, and procedures

Drill

- Operational based
- Test single specific operation or function of one agency
- New equipment
- Test new policies or procedures
- Practice or maintain current skills

Functional Exercise

- Simulates in the most realistic manner possible
- Short of moving people and equipment
- Tests specific functions or capabilities

Full Scale Exercise

- As close to the real thing
- Try to replicate the event as close as possible
- Lengthy exercise can last a few hours to as long as multiple days
- Can utilize outside resources
- Long planning process

After Action Review (AAR)

- Review exercise with participants
- Compare actions to objectives
- Be open, honest, and fair

Corrective Action Plan/ Improvement Plan

- Ongoing
- Adapt to exercises, incidents, and lessons learned
- Identify Sustains, Quickfixes, and Improves
- Be open, honest, and fair

Exercise

- Table Top Discussion
- Remember your specific organization's challenges
- Discussion based
- Learn from other organizations
- No one right answer

Objectives

- Internal organizational communications during scenario
- External Communications
- Communications with partners

Scenario

- Sunday, May 1st
- Severe Thunderstorm Watch until 3pm
- Severe weather predicted during morning hours and early afternoon
- 80% chance of precipitation
- Storms could possibly include hail in excess of 3/4 of inch in diameter and winds in excess of 60 MPH

Scenario

- Services are full
- Current time: Mid-Service
- Childcare is full

Reflection

- How does your organization receive updated weather information?
- How do you disseminate the information during service?
- What are the points that will require actions by your organization?

Inject 1

- Eastern Denton County has been placed under a severe thunderstorm warning
- Line of storms moving east at 45 MPH
- History of producing winds in excess of 65 MPH and hail the size of baseballs

Reflection

- Will you receive this information during a service? If so, how?
- What will you do with children in childcare?
- Do you have a designated location to muster in case of emergency?

Inject 2

- Thunderstorm Warning now issued for all of Collin County towards the end of service
- Storm is currently producing winds in excess of 65 MPH and hail greater than golf balls
- Also producing intense ground to cloud lightening
- Storms will be arriving within 15-20 minutes

Reflection

- Now what?
- Do you other members for your organization arriving for the next service? If so, what do you do with them?
- Do you move people to a safe location or carry on service?

Inject 3

- The storm is now directly over your facility
- Windows are breaking in different areas of your building
- You have lost power
- Debris and rain are coming inside

After Action Review

- Sustains
- Quick fixes
- Improvements